

1 Open Water Information Architecture (OWIA)
2 Testbed Description Document (TDD)
3 (Working Draft)

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5 August 23, 2018

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1 Introduction

*To be informed is to be prepared.*¹

1.1 Open Water Data Information Architecture (OWIA)

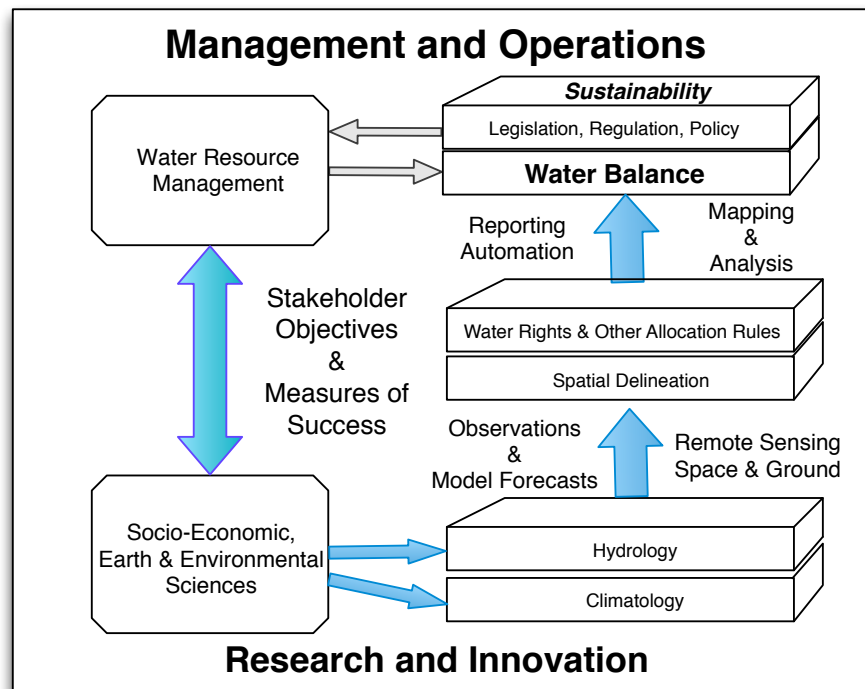


Figure 1: Open Water Data Information Architecture (OWIA) framework.

2 Project Management Plan

2.1 Concept of Operations

1. Federated Data Nodes

2. **Data Node Operators:** identify operators of testbed nodes and assignment of responsibility for specific data sources to be integrated into the OWIA federated nodes;

3. **Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs):** identify responsible individuals for the development of SOPs addressing use-cases.

2.2 Testbed Governance Structure

The testbed governance structure is depicted in Figure 2.

1. General Partners (GP): Project manager acting.

2. Technical Working Group (TWG): As current.

3. Stakeholder Working Group (SWG): Represented by stakeholder use cases document.

¹Count Rostov, A Gentleman in Moscow, Amor Towles

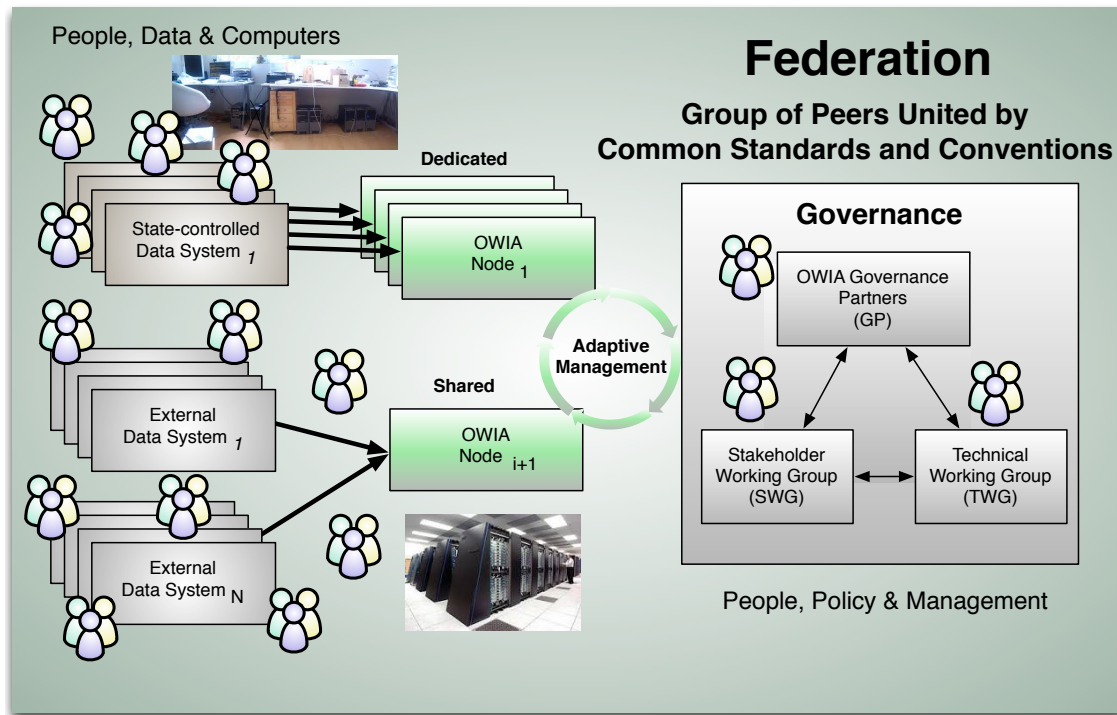


Figure 2: Testbed design (placeholder).

63 2.3 Requirements Baseline

- 64 1. **System Requirements (SRD):** Completed draft of System Requirements Document (SRD) Technical
 65 Requirements Chapter.
- 66 2. **Stakeholder Use Cases:** two (2) families of Use Cases from [the CLEE report \(https://www.law.berkeley.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/DFWD-Use-Cases.pdf\)](https://www.law.berkeley.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/DFWD-Use-Cases.pdf).
- 67 (a) **Input:** Family A: use cases 1, 4, 17 and 20
- 68 (b) **Input:** Family B: use cases 10 and 19
- 69 (c) **Output:** Defined set of figures, tables and analyses required to support these Families.
- 70 3. **Node Designs:** One or more candidate *data node* designs for implementation based on the require-
 71 ments baseline,
 72

73 2.4 Risk Assessment

74 **3 Initial Operating Capability (IOC) Definition**

Problem Statement			Methodology			Measure of Success
Use-case	Domain	Sectors	Data Node(s)	Input Data Source	SOPs	Output Information Products
Water Balance	California WY2010-2015	All	CCA, Regional Offices, CKAN, WaDE	Regional Office Spreadsheets	QC-1000,2000,3000 series	Water Plan Document Elements + Published Data
Water Budget	San Diego	Urban	CCA, CKAN	DWR UWMP Tables + TBD	QC-1000,2000,3000 series	UWMP Document Elements + Published Data
	Tulare Lake	Agriculture, Environmental	CCA, LBNL, NASA	DWR Appendix A, + TBD	QC-1000,2000,3000 series	Water Budget Example + Published Data
	Central Coast	Agriculture, Environmental	CCA, LBNL, NASA	DWR Appendix A, + TBD	QC-1000,2000,3000 series	Water Budget Example + Published Data
Water Quality	San Joaquin River	Agriculture	CEDEN	CEDEN Data Templates	QC-1000,2000,3000 series	Published data in association with use-case
Water Quality(Use-case 8, Environmental)	Regional Water Board 1, 2, 5	Environmental	CWMW, LBNL	EcoAtlas, CIWQS, CRAM, USACOE	QC-1000,2000,3000 series	Compliance Reports for 401 and 404 programs + published data

Table 1: IOC definition regarding problem definition, methodology and measures of success.

75 **3.1 Schedule**

Task or Milestone	2018			2019												
	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
IOC																
Kickoff	X															
Preliminary Design Review				X												
Interim Demonstration							X									
Final Design Review										X						
Final Demonstration														X		

Figure 3: Preliminary schedule.

76 **3.2 Design Alternatives**

77 One or more design alternatives compliant with the *Requirements Baseline* and the *Concept of Operations*.

78 **3.2.1 Alternative I: OWIA Data Node**

79 An *OWIA data node* is the *set of people and the SRD-compliant cyberinfrastructure* used to service a
 80 specified set of use-cases by ingesting source data, transforming the data by executing *SOPs* and resulting
 81 in *Output Information Products* such as those of Table 1 and Figures 5, 6. The *scope of a Data Node* is
 82 bounded by the use-cases that it is responsible for: in whole or in part.

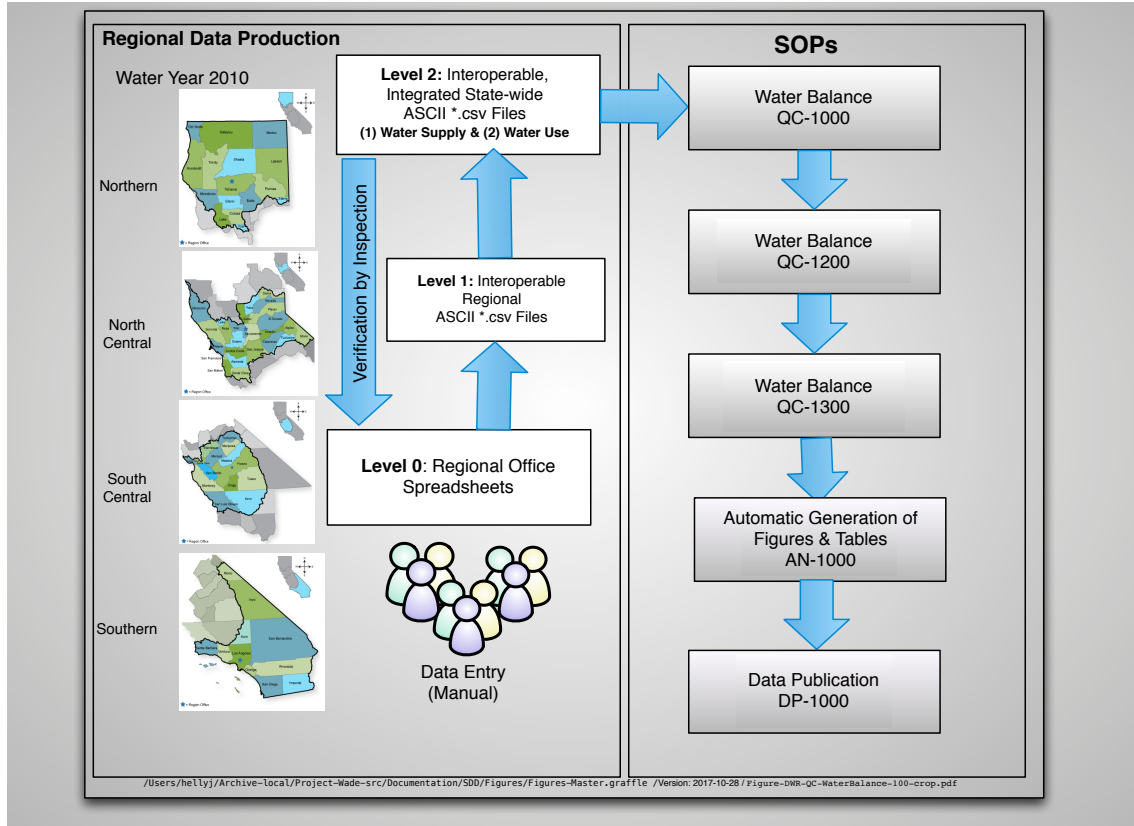


Figure 4: SOPs for the water balance use-case.

83 **3.3 Measures of Success**

84 The role of measures of success is illustrated in Figure 1 and defined for this project in Table 1.

85 **3.4 Water Balance**

86 **3.4.1 California Water Plan: WY2010-2015**

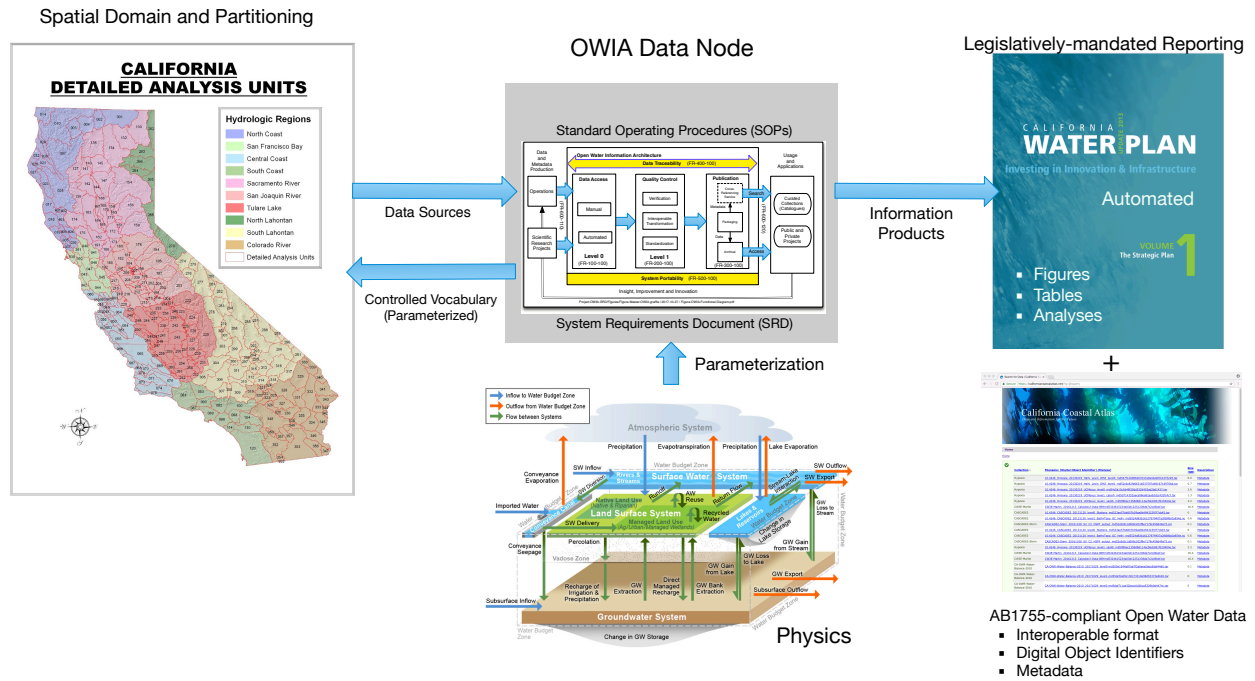


Figure 5: Workflow for California Plan WY2010-2015 example.

87 **3.4.2 WaDE Integration: WY2010-2015**

88 **3.5 Water Budget**

89 **3.5.1 South Coast Hydrologic Region: (PA404, DAU12037), San Diego County Water Authority Urban Water Management Plan (UWMP)**
 90

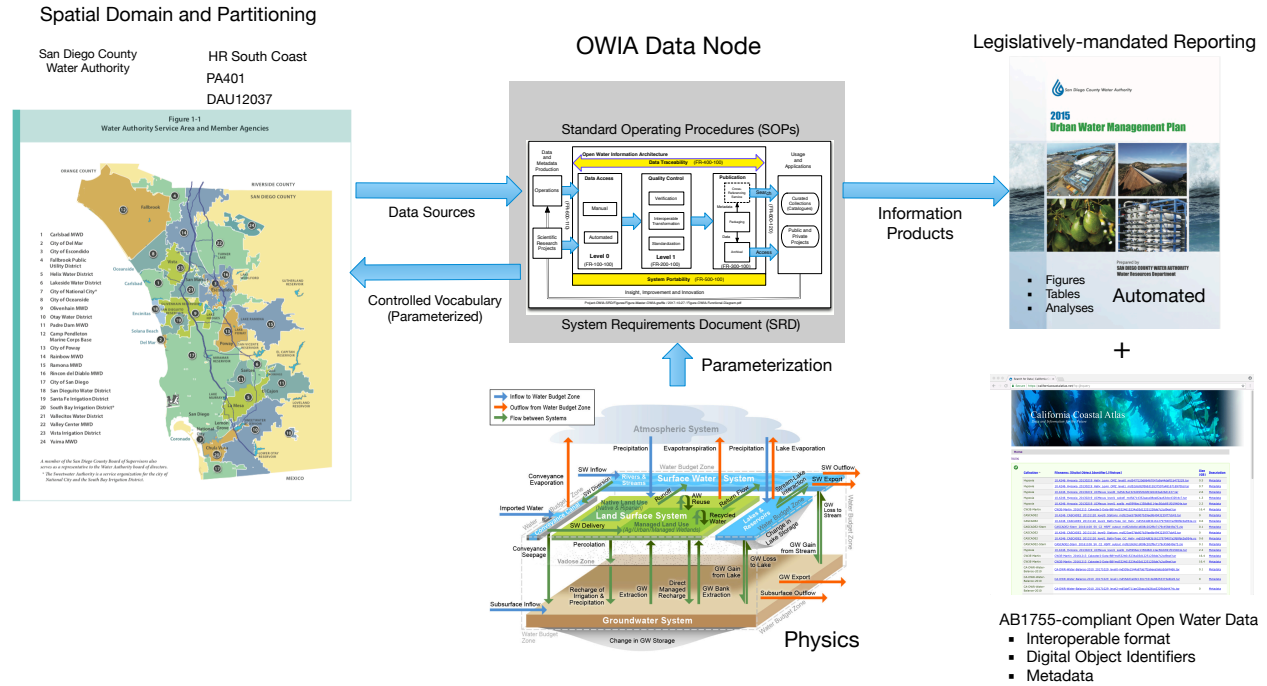


Figure 6: Workflow for UWMP use-case with the San Diego County Water Authority example.

91 **3.5.2 Tulare Lake**

92 **3.5.3 Central Coast**

93 **4 Analysis of Uncertainty**

94 Guidance for the analysis of uncertainty is gleaned from [2, 3] and [1].

95 **4.1 Accuracy and Precision**

96 **4.1.1 Significant Digits**

97 There are three rules on determining how many significant figures there are in a number [4]:

- 98 1. Non-zero digits are always significant.
- 99 2. Any zeros between two significant digits are significant.
- 100 3. A final zero or trailing zeros, *in the decimal portion only*, are significant.

101 All numbers are based upon measurements except for a very few that are defined and all measurements
 102 are uncertain, we must only use those numbers that are meaningful.

103 **4.2 Propagation of Uncertainty in Calculations**

104
$$In = A \pm \alpha \tag{1}$$

$$Out = B \pm \beta \tag{2}$$

$$Net = (A - B) \pm \sqrt{\alpha^2 \pm (\alpha\beta) + \beta^2} \quad (3)$$

105 **4.3 Uncertainty in Estimates from Numerical Models**

106 **4.3.1 Verification and Validation**

107 **4.3.1.1 Irreproducible Results Across Computing Platforms**

108 **4.3.2 Statistics from Ensembles**

109 **5 Full Operating Capability (FOC) Definition**

110 **Appendix A Water Balance SOP Example Implementation: QC-1000.R**

```

111 # =====
112 # Filename: QC-1000.R
113 # Author: John Helly (hellyj@ucsd.edu)
114 # Purpose: Ingest *.csv files from DWR water balance spreadsheets
115 # =====
116 rm(list = ls())
117 library(ggplot2)
118 library(plyr)
119 library(reshape2)
120 library(tables)
121 #
122 graphics.off()
123 # =====
124 # Set directories
125 # =====
126 PROJECT_ROOT = '/Users/hellyj/Archive-local'
127 SRC_ROOT = paste(PROJECT_ROOT, '/Project-OWIA-WaterBalance-src/R', sep='')
128 DATA_INPUT_ROOT = paste(PROJECT_ROOT, '/Project-OWIA-WaterBalance-data/level1', sep='')
129 DATA_OUTPUT_ROOT = paste(PROJECT_ROOT, '/Project-OWIA-WaterBalance-data/level2', sep='')
130 SPATIAL_METADATA = paste(DATA_INPUT_ROOT, '/Spatial-Assignments-Georeferencing.csv', sep='')
131 OUTPUT_STANDARDIZED = paste(DATA_OUTPUT_ROOT, '/CA-DWR-WaterBalance-QC-1000-2011-2015-Standardized.csv', sep='')
132 TABLE_OUTPUT_HOME = paste(PROJECT_ROOT, '/Project-OWIA-WaterBalance-Documentation/Tables',
133 sep='')
134 FIGURE_OUTPUT_HOME = paste(PROJECT_ROOT, '/Project-OWIA-WaterBalance-Documentation/Figures', sep='')
135 CONTROLLED_VOCABULARY = paste(PROJECT_ROOT, '/Project-OWIA-WaterBalance-data/level0/CV/CV-100.csv', sep='')
136 # =====
137 # Metadata
138 # =====
139 COPYRIGHT = paste("hellyj@ucsd.edu", expression(copyright), Sys.time())
140 OUTPUT_HOME = FIGURE_OUTPUT_HOME
141 SOURCE_FILE = paste(SRC_ROOT, '/QC-1000.R', sep='')
142 METADATA_01 = paste(SOURCE_FILE, ' / ', COPYRIGHT)
143 # =====
144 # Functions
145 # =====
146 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/functions/f_QC_1000_Reshape.R', sep=''))
147 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/functions/f_CategoryB.R', sep=''))
148 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/functions/f_QC_1000_PlotDelta.R', sep=''))
149 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/functions/f_QC_1000_Table_100.R', sep=''))
150 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/functions/f_QC_1000_Table_200.R', sep=''))
151 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/functions/f_QC_1000_PlotDelta_DAU_PA_YEAR.R', sep=''))
152 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/functions/f_ControlledVocabulary.R', sep=''))
153 # =====
154 # Define data sources and reshape the data
155 # =====
156 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Level1-2015.R', sep=''), echo=FALSE)
157 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Level1-2014.R', sep=''), echo=FALSE)
158 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Level1-2013.R', sep=''), echo=FALSE)
159 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Level1-2012.R', sep=''), echo=FALSE)
160 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Level1-2011.R', sep=''), echo=FALSE)
161 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-level1-2010.R', sep=''), echo=FALSE)
162 # =====
163 # 1. Concatenate the data by rows (i.e., rbind)
164 # 2. Populate the HR,PA fields from the reference list of [HR, PA, DAU]
165 # 3. Georeference DAUs
166 # 4. Standardize nomenclature
167 # =====
168 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Rbind-2015.R', sep=''))
169 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Rbind-2014.R', sep=''))
170 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Rbind-2013.R', sep=''))
171 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Rbind-2012.R', sep=''))
172 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Rbind-2011.R', sep=''))
173 source(paste(SRC_ROOT, '/Input-QC-1000-Rbind-2010.R', sep=''))
174 # =====
175 # Controlled Vocabulary standardization

```

```

176 # =====
177 MASTER          = rbind(MASTER_2010,MASTER_2011,MASTER_2012,MASTER_2013,MASTER_2014,MASTER_2015)
178 MASTER          = subset(MASTER, CategoryC != "") # Miscoded values of CategoryC (and CategoryA)
179 MASTER          = subset(MASTER, DAU != 'X')
180 MASTER$KAcreFt  = as.numeric(MASTER$KAcreFt)
181 MASTER[is.na(MASTER)] = 0 # Set 'NA' to 0
182 # =====
183 SPATIAL          = read.table(SPATIAL.METADATA, sep=',', skip=0,header=TRUE, stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
184 SPATIAL          = SPATIAL[, (names(SPATIAL) %in% c('DAU','DAU_NAME','DAU_COUNTY',
185                                                    'PA',
186                                                    'HR_CODE','HR_NAME',
187                                                    'Longitude','Latitude'))]
188 SPATIAL          = SPATIAL[order(SPATIAL$DAU),]
189 SPATIAL_NODUP   = SPATIAL[!duplicated(SPATIAL[,
190                                     c('DAU','DAU_NAME','PA','HR_CODE','HR_NAME','Longitude','Latitude')
191                                     ]),]
192 Duplicates      = tabular(Factor(DAU)^(n=1), data=SPATIAL_NODUP)
193 #
194 # Add missing PA
195 #
196 MISSING         = data.frame('DAU20824','Turlock ',      '608','6',      'San Joaquin River','-999',
197                               '-999')
198 names(MISSING)   = c('DAU',      'DAU_NAME',      'PA', 'HR_CODE', 'HR_NAME',      'Longitude','Latitude')
199 df_DAU20850     = data.frame('DAU20850','Turlock ',      '608','6',      'San Joaquin River','-999',
200                               '-999')
201 df_DAU20924     = data.frame('DAU20924','Turlock Lake ', '608','6',      'San Joaquin River','-999',
202                               '-999')
203 df_DAU20950     = data.frame('DAU20950','Turlock Lake ', '608','6',      'San Joaquin River','-999',
204                               '-999')
205 names(df_DAU20850) = c('DAU',      'DAU_NAME',      'PA', 'HR_CODE', 'HR_NAME',      'Longitude','Latitude')
206 names(df_DAU20924) = c('DAU',      'DAU_NAME',      'PA', 'HR_CODE', 'HR_NAME',      'Longitude','Latitude')
207 names(df_DAU20950) = c('DAU',      'DAU_NAME',      'PA', 'HR_CODE', 'HR_NAME',      'Longitude','Latitude')
208 #
209 MISSING = rbind(MISSING, df_DAU20850, df_DAU20924, df_DAU20950)
210 SPATIAL_NODUP_608 = rbind(SPATIAL_NODUP, MISSING)
211 # =====
212 MASTER_GC       = merge(SPATIAL_NODUP_608, MASTER, by = 'DAU') # Note to eliminate wrong assignments
213 #
214 MASTER_GC[grepl('Scenic ',      MASTER_GC$CategoryA),]$CategoryA = 'Wild and Scenic River'
215 MASTER_GC[grepl('Delta ',      MASTER_GC$CategoryA),]$CategoryA = 'Required Delta Outflow'
216 MASTER_GC[grepl('Water_Supplies ', MASTER_GC$CategoryA),]$CategoryA = 'Water Supplies'
217 MASTER_GC[grepl('Instream ',    MASTER_GC$CategoryA),]$CategoryA = 'Instream Flow Requirements'
218 MASTER_GC[grepl('Wetlands ',    MASTER_GC$CategoryA),]$CategoryA = 'Managed Wetlands'
219 #
220 MASTER_GC[grepl('Applied Water ', MASTER_GC$CategoryC) &
221           grepl('Groundwater ',  MASTER_GC$CategoryC),]$CategoryC = 'Applied Water - Groundwater'
222 MASTER_GC$CategoryC = gsub("-", "--", MASTER_GC$CategoryC)
223 MASTER_GC$CategoryC = gsub(":", ": ", MASTER_GC$CategoryC)
224 MASTER_GC$CategoryC = gsub("Wild &", "Wild and", MASTER_GC$CategoryC)
225 #
226 #
227 # =====
228 # Delete computed rows and non-balance CategoryA rows
229 # =====
230 A = subset(MASTER_GC, !grepl('Total ',      CategoryC) &
231            !grepl('Applied Water Use ',    CategoryC) &
232            !grepl('Net Water Use ',        CategoryC) &
233            !grepl('Depletion ',            CategoryC) &
234            !grepl('Conveyance Applied Water Use ', CategoryC) &
235            !grepl('Conveyance Net Water Use ', CategoryC) &
236            !grepl('Conveyance Depletion ',  CategoryC) &
237            !grepl('Urban Waste Water Produced ', CategoryA) &
238            !grepl('Water Use Totals ',      CategoryA) &
239            !grepl('Portfolio ',            CategoryA) &
240            !grepl('Precipitation ',        CategoryC))
241 # =====
242 # Read Controlled Vocabulary
243 # =====

```

```

244 CV = read.table(CONTROLLED_VOCABULARY, sep=',', header=TRUE, stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
245 #
246 A = subset(A, CategoryA != '') # Null values in manual conversion effort
247 A[A$CategoryA=='Urban' & A$CategoryB=='15',]$CategoryB='15a' # QC-2500.R corrections from ro
248 A[A$CategoryA=='Urban' & A$CategoryB=='18',]$CategoryB='18a' # QC-2500.R corrections from ro
249 A[A$CategoryA=='Managed Wetlands' & A$CategoryB=='17',]$CategoryB='17a' # QC-2500.R corrections from ro
250 A[A$CategoryA=='Managed Wetlands' & A$CategoryB=='8',]$CategoryB='8a' # QC-2500.R corrections from roll
251 A[A$CategoryA=='Instream Flow Requirements' & A$CategoryB=='3',]$CategoryB='3a' # QC-2500.R corrections from roll
252 #
253 C = merge(A, CV, by=c('CategoryA','CategoryB')) # Merge in CategoryD based on CV
254 C$CategoryC = C$CategoryC.y
255
256 # =====
257 # Write the data out for subsequent procedures
258 # =====
259 write.table(C, OUTPUT_STANDARDIZED, sep=',', row.names=FALSE, quote=TRUE)
260 # =====
261 # Debugging
262 # =====
263 D = subset(C, DAU=='DAU33936')
264 D$CategoryABCD = paste(D$CategoryA, '/', D$CategoryB, '/', D$CategoryC, '/', D$CategoryD)
265 Table_Summary_DAU = tabular( Factor(Year) * ( Factor(CategoryABCD)+1) ~
266 (1 + Factor(HR_NAME) *
267 Factor(PA)) * KAcresFt*sum,
268 data=D)

```

269 Appendix B Action Items

- 270 1: Figure for Regulatory framework and operations (Sara)
- 271 2: JH Edit TDD to reflect table changes and provide a revised TDD to Kamyar after TWG review
- 272 3: Consider for describing vested interests (i.e. public, private, NGO, quasi-governmental) (Gary)
- 273 4: How to implement an SWG (Gary)
- 274 5: How to engage other interested parties (Sara mentions MOUs in other national activities) (Gary)
- 275 6: David H., JH: Data and metadata (schema,..)
- 276 7: Forest, JH: Remote sensing + NASA directions
- 277 8: Paul H, JH: Reconcile, unify Water Balance and Water Budget
- 278 9: UWMP and AGWMP considered as a joint problem in terms of Water Budget use-case (JH)
- 279 10: Regional offices as data nodes? (JH)
- 280 11: Common parameterization and controlled Vocab (Sara)
- 281 12: Re-visit use-cases in smaller conversation (Charu)

282 **References**

- 283 [1] Eugene W. Rice and Roger B. Baird and Andrew D. Eaton and Lenore S. Clesceri (ed.), *Standard*
284 *Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater*, vol. 22nd Edition, American Public Health
285 Association, American Water Works Association, Water Environment Federation, 2012.
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287 Department of Commerce, 2012.
- 288 [3] ———, *NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods*, (2012).
- 289 [4] The Chem Team, *Significant digits*, <http://www.chemteam.info/ChemTeamIndex.html>.